

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
for the  
**District of Massachusetts**

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS-HARVARD FACULTY CHAPTER, AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, RUTGERS AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, and <u>MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION,</u>	)
<i>Plaintiff(s)</i>	)
v.	)
MARCO RUBIO, in his official capacity as Secretary of State, and the DEPARTMENT OF STATE, KRISTI NOEM, in her official capacity as Secretary of Homeland Security, and the DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, TODD LYONS, in his official capacity as Acting Director of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, DONALD J. TRUMP, in his official capacity as President of the United States, and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)
<i>Defendant(s)</i>	)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-10685

**SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION**

To: *(Defendant's name and address)* Marco Rubio  
 Secretary of State  
 The Executive Office, Office of the Legal Adviser  
 600 19th Street NW., Suite 5.600  
 Washington DC 20522

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Edwina Clarke  
 Zimmer, Citron & Clarke, LLP  
 130 Bishop Allen Drive  
 Cambridge, MA 02139

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

*CLERK OF COURT*

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

*Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk*